LSX

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New York State Library
Topic No. 102 MANDATES

University of Illinois Library at Urbana-Champaign Oak Street

1 "Bewildering Mandates" by J. Srodes in Financial World, v.157, October 18, 1988, p.S27.
J332.6 qF492
Editorial on the proliferation of state mandates affecting business.

2 "Bricks Without Straw: The Complaints Go On But Congress Keeps Mandating" by J. Calmes in Governing, v.1, September 1988, pp.21-26.
J353.0005 qG721
87-000822
"Just complying with existing federal mandates may cost states and localities $100 billion this year."

3 "Congress, States Square Off Over Medicaid Mandates" by J. Rovner in Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report, v.48, April 21, 1990, p.1201.
J/RR 328.73 qC74qw
Describes the "annual battle" over Medicaid benefits.

4 Coping with Mandates: What Are the Alternatives? by M. Fix and D. Kenyon, eds. 1990, 110p.
C343.73034 C783 90-29037
Papers from a 1988 conference.

5 Disability Rights Mandates: Federal and State Compliance with Employment Protections and Architectural Barrier Removal by U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. 1989, 122p. (A-111).
Y3.Ad9/8:2D63/3
Concerns "the willingness of the federal government to impose ...mandates...on state and local governments without appropriating funds... to help state and local governments implement those mandates."

6 "The Effect of State Mandates on Student Performance" by S.L.W. Rhine in American Economic Review, v.79, May 1989, pp.231-235.
J330.5 A5lr
Compares the performances of students in a mandated and unmandated environment.

7 "Federal Reimbursement for Mandates on State and Local Governments" by R.D. Whitman and R.H. Bezdek in Public Budgeting and Finance, v.9, Spring 1989, pp.47-62.
J353.0072205 P976
83-55409
"The paper... compares reimbursed mandates with two alternatives for accomplishing the same objective, compensating grants and procedural rules... [and] concludes the latter are more promising than mandate reimbursement."

8 Financing State Mandates by C.G. Radatz. 1990, 15p. (Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau Informational Bulletin 90-IB-4).
CAT

"This bulletin summarizes Wisconsin developments relating to mandates and provides a comparison of how other states currently control and finance mandate programs."

9 Fiscal Federalism and the Partnership Act of 1987 by U.S. Cong. Congressional Budget Office. 1989, 92p.
Y10.2:F31/14
Study "examines the effects on federal and state government budgets of mandating a nationwide minimum benefit standard in the...AFDC program."

10 "Governors Warn Medicaid Costs Threaten School Funding" by R. Walker in Education Week, v.9, September 20, 1989, pp.7,10.
J370 fE24 87-56590
Discusses warning by the National Governors' Association on the rising costs of Medicaid mandates.

11 Intergovernmental Regulatory Relief Act of 1985: Hearings... by U.S. Cong. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs. Subcommittee on Intergovernmental Relations. 1985, 252p.
Y4.G74/9: S.hrg. 99-375
Hearings principally concerned with unfunded Federal mandates.

12 Legislative Mandates: State Experiences Offer Insights for Federal Action by U.S. General Accounting Office. 1988, 71p. (HRD-88-75).
GA1.13:HRD-88-75
Analyzes techniques used by Federal and state governments to deal with the mandate problem.

13 "The Mandate Blues" by K. Sylvester in Governing, v.2, September 1989, pp.26-30.
J353.0005 qG721
87-000823
Examines state efforts to ease the mandate burden on local governments.

14 "Mandate Reimbursement for New York?" by P.D. Moore in State-local Issue Brief, v.1 #5, November 1988, pp.1-8.
LEG 401.8-3 STALI
88-19800
"A mandate reimbursement program could help reverse the deterioration in [New York State's State-local] partnership."

15 "Mandated Mental Health Insurance: A Complex Case of Pros and Cons" by A. Paterson in State Legislative Report, v.11 #10, July 1986, pp.1-16.
J328.73005 qN277
78-65741
"Lawmakers must consider carefully the arguments both in favor of and against mandated mental health insurance in deciding to introduce such legislation or to support or oppose it."

16 "Mandates - Help or Hinderance?" by S.D. Mamet in Colorado Municipalities, v.64, January - February 1988, pp.8-12.
J352.0788 qC719

"What is a mandate, and how do state mandates affect the operations of municipal governments?"

17 "Mandates Reduced" by R. Thompson in Nation's Business, v.78, August 1990, pp.25-26.
J380.5 qN27
Discusses laws enacted in five states to reduce the costs of health insurance coverage for employees of small companies.

18 "Mandates Without Money" by W.J. Moore in National Journal, v.18, October 4, 1986, pp.2366-2370.
J320.973 qN274
"The rules of federalism are changing. The federal government no longer links direct mandates to state and local governments with the carrot of federal aid."

19 Mandates: Cases in State-Local Relations by U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. 1990, 54p. (M-173).
Y3.Ad9/8:2M31
"This information report provides examples from seven states that have used a variety of approaches to address state-local tensions created by mandates."

20 "Mandating Employer Coverage of Mental Heatlh Care" by R.G. Frank and T.G. McGuire in Health Affairs, v.9, Spring 1990, pp.31-42.
J338.473621 H434
84-56348
Authors discuss "whether mental health care should be part of a broader health insurance mandate and look at the impact of such a requirement on the benefits and cost of coverage."

21 "Mandating Health Care Would Eliminate Jobs" by J.P. Rooney in Nation's Business, v.76, May 1988, p.4.
J380.5 qN27
Insurance executive argues that Sen. Kennedy's Minimum Health Benefits for All Workers Act" would coerce employers into eliminating jobs that many Americans need and want."

22 Preemption: Drawing the Line: A State and Local Government Report on Federal Preemption and Mandates by Academy for State and Local Government. 1986, 67p.
DACS 90-040961
Discusses the adverse effects of Federal preemptions and mandates.

23 Progress Report by New York (State). Governor's Task Force on Mandate Reform. 1987, 43p. + Appendices
GOV 944.0-1 1/87
87-030781
"This report contains recommendations...that will reform the rulemaking process..."

24 "Put Up the Price of Beans" by J. Novak and H. Banks in Forbes, v.139, April 6, 1987, pp.32-35.
J658.05 qF692

Objects to Federally mandated employee benefits paid for by private business.

25 "Remedy for the Mandate Mess" by S.D. Gold in State Legislatures, v.15, September 1989, pp.16-19.
J328.73005 qS797
78-55646
Describes Florida's proposed constitutional amendment for dealing with mandates.

26 Report on Health Insurance Mandates by New York (State). Legislature. Senate. Democratic Task Force on Health Insurance. 1990, 48p.
LEG 883.5-4 REPHI
90-28068
Discusses the efficiency and costs of health insurance mandates in the State.

27 A Review of the Illinois State Mandates Act, 1981-1985 by Illinois Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation. 1986, 15p. (Research Memorandum No. 74).
DACS 86-76490
Assessment of an act passed "to prevent the passage of mandates that do not meet state-wide policy objectives and to assist local governments in paying for those mandates the state believes are necessary."

28 "Should Business Be Forced to Bring Up Baby?" by M.E. Recio in Business Week, April 6, 1987, pp.39-40.
J650.5 qB97w
Discusses "legislation that would require companies to provide employees benefits such as parental leave, health insurance, and child care."

29 "The Sick Chickens Have Come Home to Roost" by R.M. Isaac in Colorado Municipalities, v.64, January - February 1988, pp.14-17.
J352.0788 qC719
Author fears that as a result of the 1985 U.S. Supreme Court decision in Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, Federal mandates to state and local governments will increase.

30 The State Mandate Problem by J.F. Zimmerman. 1986, 32p.
STA 300-4 STAMP 87-30763
Reviews the problem in New York State, and suggests solutions.

31 State Mandates by Maine. Legislature. Joint Standing Committee on State and Local Government. 1987, 71p.
DACS 88-012904
Concludes that mandates do not impose a hardship on local governments.

32 "State Mandates, Equity Law: On a Collision Course?" by W. Snider in Education Week, v.7, February 10, 1988, pp.1, 15.
J370 fE24 87-56590

Discusses Federal court orders to mandate state governments to pay some or all of local desegregation programs.

33 "States Fear More Issues Becoming a Federal Case" by L.P. Campbell in Chicago Tribune, July 15, 1990, Sect. 4, p.5.
m/f 7th floor
Discusses fears of state and local officials that Supreme Court decision in Metro Broadcasting Inc. v. FCC will lead to more Federal affirmative action mandates.

34 "The Threat of Higher Benefits Costs" by H. Bacas in Nation's Business, v.75, July 1987, pp.32-34.
J380.5 qN27
Discusses the costs to small business of Sen. Kennedy's proposal to force employers to provide health insurance for all their workers.

35 "Unfunded Mandates: A Continuing Source of Intergovernmental Discord" by K.C. Rubin in Florida State University Law Review, v.17, Spring 1990, pp.591-621.
LAW/PER
"This Comment examines the history of intergovernmental relations in Florida, the problems and tensions unfunded mandates create, and how other states have dealt with this issue."

36 "When the State Mandates" in Boston Globe, August 24, 1990, p.20.
m/f 7th Floor
Editorial objects to unfunded State mandates.

Compiled by :
Robert Allan Carter
through May 1991

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Topic No. 103 — Shock Incarceration

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1 "Albany Weighs Expanding 'Shock' Jails'" by C. Bohlen in New York Times, June 8, 1989, pp.B1, B4.
m/f 7th Floor
Summarizes debate in the Legislature concerning expansion of the State's three programs.

2 "Are You Tired of Being A Jerk? Yes, Sir!" by D.C. Rudd in Chicago Tribune, September 2, 1990, Sect. 2, pp.1,5.
m/f 7th Floor
Personal experiences from Illinois' new boot camp program.

3 "'Boot Camp' Option for Young Drug Offenders Prompts Concern" by L. Jennings in Education Week, v.9, November 15, 1989, pp.1, 20.
J370 fE24 87-56590
Discusses some of the alleged drawbacks in the first boot camp programs, especially the emphasis on intimidation over education.

4 "Boot Camp Prisons: Components, Evaluations, and Empirical Issues" by D.L. MacKenzie in Federal Probation, v.54, September 1990, pp.44-52.
JU10.8:54/3
"This article is written to describe shock incarceration programs and current evaluation efforts."

5 Correctional Alternatives Act of 1989: Hearing by U.S. Cong. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Crime. 1990, 191p.
Y4.J89/1:101-86
See especially "Shock Incarceration: Rehabilitation or Retribution?" by D.L. MacKenzie et al. (pp.123-147) and "Inmate Adjustment and Change During Shock Incarceration: The Impact of Correctional Boot Camp Programs" by D. L. MacKenzie and J.W. Shaw (pp.147-184).

6 Federal Role in Promoting and Using Special Alternative Incarceration: Hearings by U.S. Cong. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs. Subcommittee on Oversight of Government Management. 1990, 342p.
Y4 G74/9:S.hrg.101-722
Discusses Michigan's boot camp program. See especially "A Critical Look at the Idea of Boot Camp as a Correctional Reform" by M. Morash and L. Rucker (pp.268-299).

7 "For Anti-Drug Boot Camps" by E.I. Koch in New York Times, May 24, 1989, p.A31.
m/f 7th Floor
New York City Mayor calls such programs "cost-effective."

8 "For Criminals, Camp is No Vacation" by R.L. Berke in New York Times, May 30, 1989, p.A14.
m/f 7th Floor
Describes Georgia's six-year program.

9 "Giving Crime the Boot" by B. Hohner in Boston Globe, July 7, 1990, pp.1, 22.
m/f 7th floor
Description of New England's first shock incarceration program at New Hampshire State Prison.

10 "Hard Time" by W. Smith in Chicago Tribune, December 10, 1990, Sect. 5, pp.1, 5.
m/f 7th Floor
Description of Illinois' first boot camp program.

11 Incarceration and Alternative Sanctions for Drug Offenders: Hearing by U.S. Cong. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. 1989, 117p.
Y4.J89/2:S.hrg.101-646

12 "Inmates on Martial Plan" by F. Shen in Washington Post, October 12, 1990, pp.C1, C3.
m/f 7th Floor
Description of Maryland's first boot camp program.

13 "Md. Prison 'Soldiers' Aim to Keep Walking Straight" by P.W. Valentine in Washington Post, January 4, 1991, pp.C1, C2.
m/f 7th Floor
Profiles recent graduates of Maryland's boot camp program.

14 "Md.'s 1st `Boot Camp' Gives Inmates a Taste of Military Discipline" by F. Shen in Washington Post, August 7, 1990, pp.B1, B2.
m/f 7th Floor
Description of Maryland's Herman L. Toulson Correctional Boot Camp.

15 "New York Tests a Boot Camp for Inmates" by D. Martin in New York Times, March 4, 1988, pp.B1, B4.
m/f 7th Floor
Describes the program at the Monterey Shock Incarceration Facility in Beaver Falls, NY

16 Observations and Proposals Regarding New York State's Shock Incarceration Program by Correctional Association of New York. Visiting Committee. 1991, 7p.
365.9747 qC824 91-19252
Approves of the State's program, and offers recommendations.

17 "Peace Dividend: $50,000 per Prisoner" in New York Times, February 26, 1990, p.A16.
m/f 7th Floor
Editorial urges converting closed military bases into boot camp prisons.

18 "Possible Answers" by E. Ross in Christian Science Monitor, July 24, 1990, p.7.
m/f 7th Floor
Examines pros and cons of the boot camp experiment, with emphasis on New York State's Moriah Shock Incarceration Correctional Facility.

19 "Prison 'Boot Camps' Do Not Measure Up" by D. K. Sechrest in Federal Probation, v.53, September 1989, pp.15-20.

JU10.8
Argues that prison boot camps "add to the fiction that short term, 'quick-fix' panaceas can solve significant social problems."

20 Prison Boot Camps: Too Early to Measure Effectiveness by U.S. General Accounting Office. (GGD-88-125BR).
GA1.13:GGD-88-125BR
Review of shock incarceration programs in seven states.

21 Sentencing Option Act of 1989: Hearing by U.S. Cong. Judiciary Committee. Subcommittee on Criminal Justice. 1989, 118p.
Y4J89/1:101-27
Hearing on a bill to allow the Federal government to operate correctional boot camps.

22 Shock Incarceration Legislative Report by New York (State) Department of Correctional Services and Division of Parole. 1989, 45p. + Appendices
D COR 815-4 89-35871
Concludes that the State's Shock Incarceration program has achieved its legislative mandate.

23 "Shock Incarceration: Hard Realities and Real Possibilities" by M.W. Osler in Federal Probation, v.55, March 1991, pp.34-42.
JU10.8
"This article is designed to enable sentencing judges, program planners, and other sentence creators to best use shock sentencing."

24 Shock Incarceration: An Overview of Existing Programs by D.G. Parent. 1989, 110p.
J28.23:Sh7
Prepared for the National Institute of Justice. Descriptions of 15 programs in twelve states.

25 "Shock Sisters" by J. Hoffman in Village Voice, v.35, May 22, 1990, pp.32-41.
m/f 7th Floor
Detailed description of New York State's Summit Shock Incarceration program for women.

26 "The Truth About Inmate Boot Camps" in Chicago Tribune, August 31, 1990, Sect. 1, p.18.
m/f 7th Floor
Editorial argues that boot camps in other states have not been effective.

Compiled by :
Robert Allan Carter
through June 1991

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New York State Library

Topic No. 106 Total Quality Management

1 Catalog of Federal TQM Documents by Federal Quality Institute. 1991, 32p.
US C51.8:M31/3
"Real life" examples of how the Federal government is implementing TQM.

2 "Deming's 14 Points Applied to Service" by R.W. Butterfield in Training, v.28, March 1991, pp.50-54, 59.
J658.3124 qT768
Adaptation of the philosophy of TQM's founder to a service industry.

3 "Deming's Quality Principles: A Health Care Application" by M. L. Lynn in Hospitals and Health Services Administration, v.36, Spring 1991, pp.111-120.
J362.1 H828ad
"This article explains how a 165-bed community hospital...is putting Deming's ideas to work in health care."

4 "The Formula for Success in TQM" by T. Glenn in The Bureaucrat, v.20, Spring 1991, pp.17-20.
J353.0005 B952
"[C]ustomer focus + leadership + teams + tools = total quality management."

5 "'The Gestalt of Total Quality Management'" by T. E. Benson in Industry Week, v.240, July 1, 1991, pp.30, 32.
J672.05 qS813
Argues that understanding how all the elements of TQM work together is the hardest thing about the concept.

6 "Getting Comfortable with TQM" by P. Koons in The Bureaucrat, v.20, Summer 1991, pp.35-38.
J353.0005 B952
"In addition to a focus on customers and empowerment of employees, TQM requires management initiatives and leadership."

7 How to Establish a Local TQM Information Center by Federal Quality Institute. 1991, 8p.
US C51.8:M31
Includes reference books, journals, videotapes, etc.

8 How to Get Started Implementing Total Quality Management by Federal Quality Institute. 1990, 58p.
US PM1.8:St2/3
Prepared for the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. Explains the concept of TQM and how to organize such a program. See also Appendix (PM1.8:St 2/4).

9 Managing Globally: Key Perspectives by Frank Caropeso, ed. 1991, 31p. (Conference Board Report No. 972).
658.45 qM266 90-55345
Eight articles discuss TQM.

10 "Montorola's Quest for Quality" by B.G. Yovonich in Business Marketing, v.76, September 1991, pp.14-16.
J659.105 qI42

Pros and cons of Montorola's TQM effort.

11 "The New Quality Landscape: Total Quality Management" by L.M. Tobin in Journal of Systems Management, v.41, November 1990, pp.10-14.
J658.05 qS995
Explanation of TQM.

12 "Quality Comes to City Hall" by J. Sensenbrenner in Harvard Business Review, v.69, March/April 1991, pp.64-65, 68-70, 74-75.
J650 qH33
Discusses the application of TQM to municipal administration, especially Madison, WI.

13 "Quality for Cities" by J. Sensenbrenner in Nation's Business, v.79, October 1991, pp.50, 52.
J380.5 qN27
Application of TQM in municipal government, particularly Madison, WI.

14 "Quality in the Public Sector" in Business Week, October 25, 1991, pp.131-134 et seq..
J650.5 qB79w
Discusses the application of TQM to national and local governments and public and higher education. Whole issue is devoted to TQM in the private and public sectors.

15 "Quest for Quality" by G. Browning in National Journal, v.23, December 21, 1991, pp.3071-3074.
J320.973 qN274
Describes efforts of the Bush Administration to incorporate managerial techniques of the private sector into the Federal bureaucracy. Box on p.3072 specifically addresses TQM.

16 "The Quest for Quality" by J. L. Perine in The Bureaucrat, v.19, Summer 1990, pp.47-48.
J353.0005 B952
Analyst at the Federal Quality Institute explains its commitment to TQM.

17 "Recognizing the Pitfalls of Total Quality Management" by R. W. Laza and P.L. Wheaton in Public Utilities Fortnightly, v.125, April 12, 1990, pp.17-21.
J380.166 qP976
Authors warn that implementing TQM can be costly and dangerous.

18 "Rescuing Quality Measurement From TQM" by A.C. Hyde in Bureaucrat, v.19, Winter 1990/91, pp.16-20.
J353.0005 B952
"For total quality management to be successful it must progress beyond philosophy to operational practicality."

19 Total Quality Management by B.H. Peters and J.L. Peters, eds. 1991, 63p. (Conference Board Report No. 963).
658.562 T717 91-8281
Highlights of Conference Board conferences on TQM.

20 "Total Quality Management" by J.J. Kaufman in

Ekistics, v.56, May-August 1989, pp.182-187.
m/fJ711.05 qE36
"This paper addresses making 'cost effective delivered quality' a strategic business issue, rather than a manufacturing concern."

21 "Total Quality Management in Health Care" by R.F. Casalou in Hospitals and Health Services Administration, v.36, Spring 1991, pp.134-146.
J362.1 H828ad
Explains the relevance of TQM to a health care setting.

22 "Total Quality Management in Health: Making It Work" by C.P. McLaughlin and A.D. Kaluzny in Health Care Management Review, v.15, Summer 1990, pp.7-14.
J362.1068 qH434 84-56137
"The article... suggests a number of action guidelines for the successful implementation of TQM."

23 "Total Quality Management in the Public Sector" by M.E. Milakovich in National Productivity Review, v.10, Spring 1991, pp.195-213.
REF VF (TOTAL)
Examines TQM's origins and philosophy, recommends implementation techniques, and reviews efforts on the Federal level.

24 "Total Quality Management in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency" by S. Cohen, R. Brand in Public Productivity and Management Review, v.14, Fall 1990, pp.99-114.
REF VF (TOTAL)
Authors favor the concept.

25 Total Quality Management: Participatory Management by H.A. Stires et al. 1991, 63p. (Special Reference Brief 91-08).
US A17.24:91-08
Bibliography prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agriculture Library.

26 "Total Quality Management: Steps to Success" by M.M. Melum in Hospitals, v.64, December 5, 1990, pp.42, 44.
J614.793 H828
Lists seven key factors.

27 "Total Quality Management: An American Odyssey" by B. Krone in The Bureaucrat, v.19, Fall 1990, pp.35-38.
J353.0005 B952
Abstract of remarks from a panel on TQM in industry, defense, and government.

28 "TQ Government" by J.F. McKenna in Industry Week, v.240, November 4, 1991, pp.12-14, 16-17.
J672.05 qS813
Urges governments to adopt the TQM concept, and gives examples where it has worked.

29 "The Turning Point of the Quality Revolution" by G.A. Michaelson in Across the Board, v.27, December 1990, pp.40-45.
J330.973 qC7382

History of the TQM
movement, especially the
role played by W.E. Deming.

Compiled by :
Robert Allan Carter
through August 1991

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1 "British Enterprise Zones: Implications for U.S. Urban Policy" by W.D. Gunther and C.G. Leathers in Journal of Economic Issues, v.21, June 1987, pp.885-893.
J330.1 J86 78-55748
Concludes that enterprise zones will not work in this country.

2 "Comparing State Enterprise Zone Programs; Variations in Structure and Coverage" by M. Brintall and R.E. Green in Economic Development Quarterly, v.2, Feb. 1988, pp.50-68.
J338.9005 qE19 87-001429
"The findings ... show that states do vary in program goals and program design."

3 "Do Enterprise Zone Incentives Affect Business Location Decisions?" by D.Y. Dabney in Economic Development Quarterly, v.5, Nov. 1991, pp. 325-334.
J338.9005 qE19 87-001429
"Only if the incentives are large and significant relative to the size of the overall investment do they influence a large firm to choose a zone site."

4 "Do Enterprise Zones Work?" by P.G. Marshall in Editorial Research Reports, April 28, 1989, pp. 229-242.
J305 qE23
"Despite extensive experience with such zones in the states, it is not at all clear that enterprise zones are the answer for distressed inner cities."

5 "Do Enterprise Zones Work? In St. Louis, Results Are Tepid" by P. Farhi in Washington Post, Feb. 19, 1989, pp.H1, H6.
m/f 7th floor
Points out many faults in the City's program.

6 Doing Business in an Enterprise Zone by United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 1987, 3p.
HH 1.2: En8/9/bus.
Article discusses the concept's advantages.

7 "Enterprise Zone for Louisville: Past the Limit" by S.A. Holmes in New York Times, Oct. 31, 1990, p.A18.
m/f 7th floor
Discusses criticism of Louisville's plan to use enterprise zone money to develop the affluent suburbs rather than the inner city.

8 Enterprise Zone Programs Prosper and Increase Across the Nation by United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 1987, 6p.,
HH 1.2: En 8/9/plants
HUD survey of state legislation enacting and amending enterprise zone laws.

9 Enterprise Zones by D. Hatras. May 1987, 5p.
HH 1.2:En 8/9/facil.
HUD article cites both positive and negative statistics.

10 "Enterprise Zones: A Decade of Diversity" by M.A. Wolf in Economic Development Quarterly, v.4, Feb. 1990, pp.3-14.
J338.9005 qE19 87-001429
Notes how the concept has changed in ten years, points out its present weaknesses, and recommends how it can be improved.

11 Enterprise Zones: An Evaluation and Recommendations by New York (State) Legislature. Assembly. Program Development Group. 1986, 55p.
LEG 696.6-4 ENTZE 89-37466
Concludes that the concept will only work if there is a major commitment from the State and localities involved.

12 "Enterprise Zones: Do They Work?" by R. Guskind in Journal of Housing, v.47, Jan./Feb. 1990, pp.47-54.
J331.833 qJ86
Argues that few state-run enterprise zones "look anything like the entrepreneurial paradise that animates Jack Kemp."

13 "Enterprise Zones: Do They Work as Economic Development Tools?" by M.D. Klemens in Illinois Issues, v.17, Aug./Sept. 1991, pp.26-27.
J320.9773 qI29 78-55411
Review of study performed for the Illinois Tax Foundation.

14 "Enterprise Zones: Economic Tools or Unleashed Monsters?" by J. Brody in Illinois Issues, v.14, March 1988, pp.17-18.
J320.9773 qI29 78-55411
Mixed review of the State's first five years with enterprise zones.

15 "Enterprise Zones: Implementing Economic Revitalization in Blighted Urban Areas" by K.D. Bird and M.S. Dennison in Zoning and Planning Law Report, v.12, April 1989, pp.113-120.
LAW/PER
Analysis of proposed legislation on the Federal level.

16 Enterprise Zones: Lessons From the Maryland Experience by United States. General Accounting Office. 1988, 81p.
GA 1.13: PEMD-89-2
Concludes that the Maryland program was unsuccessful.

17 Enterprise Zones: New Directions in Economic Development by R.E. Green, ed. 1991, 270p.
J382.710973 E61 91-25972
Articles discuss the status and impact of state enterprise zone programs.

18 Enterprise Zones in America: A Selected Resource Guide by United States. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 1986, 21p.
HH 1.6/3: En8/4
Contains background articles discussing different facets of the concept.

19 Enterprise Zones Offer Site Incentives by D.L. Henry. 1987, 4p.
HH 1.2: En8/9
"The packaging of enterprise zone incentives makes a difference in the success of the program."

20 "Enterprising Plan for Boston" by R. Cravatts in Boston Globe, May

15, 1989, p.15.
m/f 7th floor
Points out how an enterprise zone program would help Boston.

21 "An 'Essay in Re-Plan': American Enterprise Zones in Practice" by M.A. Wolf in Urban Lawyer, v.21, Winter 1989, pp.29-53.
LAW/PER
Examines enterprise zone legislation on the state and Federal levels, explains the concept, and points out the challenges ahead.

22 "Impact of Zones for Enterprise is Ambiguous" by E. Carlson in Wall Street Journal, April 1, 1991, pp.B1,B2.
m/f 7th floor
States that the cost of the programs may be too high.

23 "New Jersey's Urban Enterprise Zones: A Program that Works" by M.M. Rubin and E.J. Trawinski in Urban Lawyer, v.23, Summer 1991, pp.461-471.
LAW/PER
Calls the State's program "a model for other states to follow."

24 New York State Economic Development Zone Tax Incentives: Tax Years 1987-89 by New York (State) Department of Taxation and Finance, [1990?], 15p.+ Exhibits and Appendices.
TAX 770-4 NEWYS 91-20066
Discusses the costs of the program.

25 "Public/Private Deals: Do They Really Work?" by D.S. Sawicki in Journal of Housing, v.49, Jan./Feb. 1992, pp.24-26, 28-34.
J331.833 qJ86
Urges great caution when using public funds to spur development of private ventures in central business areas.

26 "Rating the Enterprise Zone" by T. Furlong in Los Angeles Times, Dec. 16, 1990, pp.D1, D15.
m/f 7th floor
Questions whether enterprise zones are worth the effort.

27 Rebuilding Our Cities: The Case for Enterprise Zones by New York (State) Legislature. Legislative Commission on Public-Private Cooperation. 1985, 69p.
LEG 358.9-4 REBOC 85-72632
Discusses the concept in general, its relevance to New York State, and how it has been developed in Connecticut, Maryland and Pennsylvania.

28 "Round Two for Enterprise Zones" by R. Guskind in Planning, v.55, Sept. 1989, pp.4-8.
J711.05 qA516
Discusses Mr. Kemp's efforts to get Federal enterprise zone legislation enacted.

29 State Administration of the Economic Development Zone Program by New York (State) Legislature. Legislative Commission on Expenditure Review. 1990, 96p.
LEG 166.0-4 STAAE 91-7610
Concludes that the relationship between zone incentives and business development cannot be documented.

30 State-Designated Enterprise Zones: Ten Case Studies by United States. Department of Housing and Urban

Development. Office of Program Analysis and Evaluation. 1986, 234p.
HH 1.2: En 8/8
"This study...offers powerful support for the expansion of the enterprise zone effort to include a Federal program."

31 "Urban Enterprise Zones: Do They Work? Evidence From New Jersey" by M. Rubin in Public Budgeting and Finance, v.10, Winter 1990, pp.3-17.
J353.0072205 P976 83-55409
Concludes that the New Jersey program is a "cost-effective economic development tool."

32 "Urban Enterprise Zones: Employment Impacts and Fiscal Incentives" by B.M. Rubin and M.G. Wilder in Journal of the American Planning Association, v.55, Autumn 1989, pp.418-431.
J710 qP712
Concludes that "the enterprise zone concept can be a cost-effective local economic development tool."

33 "Watchdogs Question Tax Breaks" by H. Dellios in Chicago Tribune, Aug. 23, 1991, Sec.2, p.4.
m/f 7th floor
Examines report by the Illinois Tax Foundation which recommended that the State's enterprise zone program be suspended.

34 "Will Enterprise Zones Make It to the End Zone?" by D. Cowden and S. Eilers in Business and Society Review, v.78, Summer 1991, pp.58-61.
J658.40805 B981 78-55080
"No one believes that enterprise zones are a panacea. As a means of motivating cities, states, and the private sector, however, they could be an extraordinary asset."

35 "Zeal for the Zones" by R. Guskind in National Journal, v.21, June 3, 1989, pp.1358-1362.
J320.973 qN274
Review of Federal efforts to encourage enterprise zones, especially those of HUD Secretary Jack Kemp.

Compiled by:
Robert Allan Carter
through May 1992

Updates Topic Nos. 46 (March 1982) and 85 (February 1986)

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Topic No. 109 — Term Limits

1 "A Bad Idea, Whose Time Has Come" by A. Schlessinger, Jr. in Wall Street Journal, Oct. 29, 1991, p.A22.
m/f 7th Floor
"Term limitation, by assuming that voters are too dumb to choose wisely, is an insult to the people."

2 "Building on Mistrust of Officials, Voters in West Try to Limit Terms" by T. Egan in New York Times, Sept. 23, 1991, pp.A1, B8.
m/f 7th Floor
Summary of movement in Washington and other western states.

3 "California High Court Backs Law Limiting Terms of State Officials" by K. Bishop in New York Times, Oct. 11, 1991, pp.A1, A19.
m/f 7th Floor
Summary of the decision and its effects.

4 "Can Term Limits Do the Job?" by G. Borger in U.S. News and World Report, v.111, Nov. 11, 1991, pp.34-36.
J051 qU46n
Reviews pros and cons.

5 Constitutional Tenure: Hearings... by U.S. Cong. Senate. Comm. on the Judiciary. 1978, 196p.
Y4.J89/2:T26
Testimony on proposed constitutional amendments to limit the terms of members of Congress.

6 "Disaster or Democracy" by R.C. Paddock in State Legislatures, v.17, July 1991, pp.22-26.
J328.73005 qS797
78-55646
Discussion of California's Proposition 140.

7 "A Free Marketer's Case Against Term Limits" by R.J. Barro in Wall Street Journal, Dec. 24, 1991, p.A6.
m/f 7th Floor
Doubts that term limits would lead to better government, and, hence, to a better economy.

8 "GOP Pushes for State, Federal Term Limits in Massachusetts" by E. Ross in Christian Science Monitor, March 29, 1991, p.4.
m/f 7th Floor
Describes a proposed constitutional amendment.

9 "How Term Limits Became a National Phenomenon" by S. Rothenberg in State Legislatures, v.18, Jan. 1992, pp.35, 37-39.
J328.73005 qS797
78-55646
Summary of the term limit movement.

10 "Lawmakers Sue for Their Jobs - Another Reason for Term Limits" by L. G. Crovitz in Wall Street Journal, June 19, 1991, p.A13.
m/f 7th Floor
Mocks the lawsuit of the California Legislature.

11 "Legislative Term Limits: Altering the Balance of Power" by W.L. Brown, Jr.

University of Illinois Library at Urbana-Champaign Oak Street

in Journal of Law and Politics, v.7, Summer 1991, pp.747-753.
LAW/PER
Speaker of the California Assembly argues that "term limitations carry constitutional costs that neither the states nor the federal government can afford."

12 "Liberals for Term Limits" by J.H. Fund in Wall Street Journal, Nov. 6, 1991, p.A18.
m/f 7th Floor
Argues that term limits have been espoused in the past by liberals such as Truman and John Kennedy.

13 "Limit Government, Not Terms" by C.R. Kesler in Wall Street Journal, Aug. 1, 1991, p.A13.
m/f 7th Floor
"The present effort to limit congressional terms is ... an evasion of political responsibility."

14 "Limiting Congressional Terms: A Return to Fundamental Democracy" by C.D. Mitchell in Journal of Law and Politics, v.7, Summer 1991, pp.735-745.
LAW/PER

15 "Limiting Government by Limiting Congressional Terms" by J.L. Payne in Public Interest, #103, Spring 1991, pp.106-117.
J300.5 P976
Argues for term limitation.

16 "Limits on Legislative Terms: Legal and Policy Implications" by E.H.Corwin in Harvard Journal on Legislation, v.28, Summer 1991, pp.569-608.
J328.73 H339
Argues that the people would be better served by making elections more competitive.

17 "Limits on Legislators' Terms Upheld" by D.J. DeBenedictis in American Bar Association Journal, v.78, Jan. 1992, p.24.
LAW/PER
Discusses California Supreme Court's ruling.

18 "Movement to Limit Lawmakers' Terms Revs Up and Heads Toward Congress" by J.M. Perry in Wall Street Journal, July 17, 1991, p.A10.
m/f 7th Floor
Summary of the movement in various states.

19 "National Drive to Limit Terms Casts Shadow Over Congress" by R.D. Elving in CQ Weekly Report, v.49, Oct. 19, 1991, pp.3101-3105.
J/RR 328.73 qC74qw
Analysis of the trend.

20 "A Necessary Change?" by T. Wicker in New York Times, Nov. 3, 1991, Sect.4, p.15.
m/f 7th Floor
"Term limits are more a passion than an idea."

21 "Needed: A Congress of Lame Ducks" by D. Coats in Christian Science Monitor, Nov. 1, 1991, p.18.

m/f 7th Floor
Indiana senator argues for term limits.

22 "'No' to Term Limits" by J. Rowe in Christian Science Monitor, Oct. 24, 1991, p.11.
m/f 7th Floor
Worries that Congressional novices would be overwhelmed by unelected incumbents such as lobbyists, bureaucrats, and staff people.

23 "Opponents of Term Limits See National Fight" by G. Lee in Washington Post, Nov. 9, 1991, p.A7.
m/f 7th Floor
Describes group that defeated Washington State's referendum.

24 "Perpetual Incumbency Machine" by G. F. Will in Washington Post, Nov. 10, 1991, p.C7.
m/f 7th Floor
"Term limits would curb the lust for power."

25 "The Poison of Professional Politics" by M.P. Petracca in USA Today, v.120, Jan. 1992, pp.10-13.
J370.5 qS375
"Limiting terms of office is the first step toward controlling a government dominated by Congressional careerists and lifetime lobbyists."

26 "Proposition 140: the Constitutionality of Term Limits" by R. Schreiter in Pacific Law Journal, v.22, April 1991, pp.1038-1055.
LAW/PER
Believes that Proposition 140 will be deemed constitutional.

27 "Six and Twelve: The Case for Serious Term Limits" by E. H. Crane in Civic Review, v.80, Summer 1991, pp.248-255.
J352.073 N273
Urges term limitations for Congress "that have teeth."

28 "Speaker Campaigns to Save Political Life" by T. Egan in New York Times, Nov. 4, 1991, p.A16.
m/f 7th Floor
Reports on House Speaker Foley's campaign to defeat the term limit concept in State of Washington.

29 "Term Limits" in CQ Researcher, v.2 #1, Jan. 10, 1992, pp.1-23.
J305 qE23
Background and present status of efforts to limit Congressional terms.

30 "Term Limits Are Constitutional" by W. H. Mellor in Wall Street Journal, Oct. 31, 1991, p.A22.
m/f 7th Floor

31 "Term Limits Make Sense" by D.W. Brady and D. Rivers in New York Times, Oct. 5, 1991, p.21.
m/f 7th Floor
"Term limits... is one of the few reforms almost guaranteed to strengthen the parties."

32 "Term Limits Would Just Make Things Worse" by N.

3 0112 077788120

Ornstein in Washington Post, Oct. 20, 1991, p.C7.
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33 "Term Limits Would Throw Out the Able With the Inept" by P.M. Holt in Christian Science Monitor, Jan. 3, 1991, p.19.
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34 "Term Limits: California's Gift(?) to the Nation" by C. Price and H. Neves in California Journal, v.22, Dec. 1991, pp.547-551.
J320.9794 qC1594
Describes State's Proposition 140.

35 "Term Limits: False Hope or Cure?" by S. Rothenberg in Nation's Business, v.79, Nov. 1991, pp.22-25, 28, 30.
J380.5 qN27
Summary of the issues.

36 "The Unchartered Realm of Term Limitation" by J.L. Katz in Governing, v.4, Jan. 1991, pp.34-39.
J353.0005 qG721 87-823
Attempts to assess the impact of term limitation laws.

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